Graphical Abstract

Heterocyclic Letters 1: iss.-3, (2011), 197-204

Synthesis and hydrolysis of ethoxycarbonylmethyl and cyanoethyl 5-cyano-6-methylsulfanyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3-carboxylates

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Ethoxycarbonylmethyl and 2-cyanoethyl 6-methylsulfanyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3-carboxylates **4a-d** were synthesized by making use of three methods. 1,4-DHP-3-carboxylic acids **5b,d** and (1,4-DHP-3-carbonyloxy)acetic acids **6a,c** were prepared by basic hydrolysis of esters **4a-d**. Enzymatic hydrolysis of **4a,c** gave slightly enantioenriched products: both acids and remaining esters.

$$R = CH_{2}COOEt$$

$$R = CH_{2}$$

a) $Ar = C_6H_5$, $R = CH_2COOEt$; b) $Ar = C_6H_5$, $R = C_2H_4CN$;

c) Ar = 2-Cl- C_6H_4 , R = CH₂COOEt; d) Ar = 2-Cl- C_6H_4 , R = C_2H_4CN

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 $\label{lem:multi-component} \begin{tabular}{ll} Multi-Component One-Pot Synthesis Of New 3-Aryl-3,4-Dihydro-4-(3-Methyl-4-Nitro-5-Isoxazolyl)-Methyl-Benzo[\it E][1,3]-Oxazine-2-Ones \end{tabular}$

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A three component one-pot protocol has been developed for the synthesis of new isoxazolyl-1,3-benzoxazine-2-ones from commercially available materials.

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Manganese perchlorate catalyzed efficient greener sonochemical synthesis of aryl-14-h-dibenzo [α,j] xanthenes and 4-substituted 2h-chromen-2-ones

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Hydrated manganese perchlorate under ultrasonic irradiation is found to be an efficient, greener protocol for the synthesis of Aryl-14-H-dibenzo $[\alpha,j]$ xanthenes (Scheme-1) and 4-substituted 2H-Chromen-2-ones (Scheme-2).

$$R_3$$
 R_4
 R_5
 R_4
 R_5
 R_5
 R_4
 R_5
 R_5
 R_1
 R_1
 R_2
 R_1
 R_2
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_2
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_5
 R_2
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_1
 R_2
 R_3
 R_2
 R_3
 R_1

Scheme-2

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Synthesis and therapeutic evaluation of some formazans as potential antimicrobial agents.

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A new series of formazan was synthesized and evaluated for antifungal and antibacterial sensitivity. The reaction of 2-methoxy-4-{[(3-nitrophenyl) imino] methyl} phenol (2) with diazonium salt was carried out in pyridine. The antimicrobial activity of the synthesized target compounds (3) was evaluated by screening on different human bacterial and fungal pathogens using disc diffusion and broth dilution methods respectively. All the synthesized compounds exhibited considerable inhibition against the human pathogens tested.

$$O_{2}N$$

$$O_{2}N$$

$$O_{2}N$$

$$O_{3}$$

$$O_{4}$$

$$O_{5}$$

$$O_{5}$$

$$O_{5}$$

$$O_{7}$$

$$O$$

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Addition Reactions Upon 1,4-Dihydropyridines

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Addition of halonium ions followed by reaction nucleophiles (such as primary amines, secondary amines, sodium salts of methanol, ethanol and ethyleneglycol) upon N-methyl 1,4-dihydropyridines (3) resulting in interesting 2-substituted or 2,3-disubstituted tetrahydropyridines and some cyclic compounds.

(3a)
$$\begin{array}{c} I_2 \text{ in THF} \\ \hline \\ H \text{ NN} \\ \hline \\ R_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} R_2 R_1 \text{ N} \\ CH_3 \\ (4) \end{array}$$

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Synthesis and microbial activity of novel chromenone Heterocycles bearing benzothiazole moiety

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Chromenone Heterocycles bearing substituted benzthiazole groups have been synthesized *via* different synthetic practices. In present research work synthesis of the final Chromenone derivative was achieved in three steps: Acetylation of benzothiazole **1a-e** furnishes N-(benzo[d]thiazo-2-yl)acetamide **2a-e**, which on further condensation with substituted aromatic aldehydes yielded (E)-N-(benzo[d]thiazo-2-yl)cinnamide**3a-y**. The creation of final Chromenone derivative **4a-y** was carried out under Dean and Stark apparatus by cyclization of **3a-y** with Dimedone in presence of p-toluenesulphonic acid. Toluene used as a solvent in final step, was redistilled and used for the same reaction.

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Synthesis of 2- (6 -chlorobenzothiazol-2'-yl amino) -4- (2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl phenyl thioureido)-6-(substituted thioureido)-1,3,5-triazine as antifungal agents

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2,4, 6-Trichloro-1,3,5-triazine has been reacted selectively with nucleophilic reagents, 2-amino -6- chlorobenzothiazole I, and then the product II so obtained is reacted with 2-chloro -4- trifluoromethyl phenyl thiourea III to give IV and then IV is reacted with different substituted thioureas V to give 2-(6-chlorobenzothiazol - 2'-yl amino) -4- (2- chloro -4- trifluoromethyl phenyl thioureido) -6-(substituted thioureido)-1, 3, 5-triazine VI. These compounds are evaluated for their antifungal activity and shown promising results. The structures of all these compounds have been confirmed by IR, ¹HNMR, mass spectral data and elemental analysis.

Heterocyclic Letters 1: iss.-3, (2011), 247-253

A Facile Synthesis Of New Pyrrolo [2,3-D] Isoxazoles By Unexpected Ring Opening Of Aziridines

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Phosphomolybdic acid (PMA, H₃PMo₁₂O₄₀) is found to be an efficient catalyst for aziridation of aminostyrylisoxazoles in the presence of inexpensive Chloramine-T as a nitrogen source. The initially formed unisolated aziridine underwent unexpected ring opening by attack of amino nucleophile, leading to the formation of a new N-C bond, ultimately producing pyrrole ring to give title compounds.

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Synthesis of Pyrazolyl-1-4- Benzothiazine Derivatives.

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Heterocyclic Letters 1: iss.-3, (2011), 263-268

Application of Schotten-Baumann reaction: Synthesis of some tetrahydroquinoline-3-carbohydrazide derivatives.

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Application of Schotten-Baumann transformation use to achieve the aryl derivative of tetrahydroquinoline-3-carbohydrazide has been reported. The synthesized compounds have been characterized by their elemental analyses and spectral characteristics.

Guanidine HCI
$$NH_4OAc$$
, EtOH NH_4OAc , ETOH

 $R_1 = 4-F/2-C1$, $R_2 = H/4-NO_2/4-OCH_3$

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Ultrasound assisted efficient and greener one pot synthesis of aryl-14-H-dibenzo[a,j] xanthene derivatives

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Aryl-14-H-dibenzo[a,j]xanthenes have been synthesized in high yields from the condensation of aryl aldehydes and 2-napthol in presence of copper perchlorate hexahydrate as catalyst at room temperature gives aryl-14-H-dibenzo[a,j]xanthenes with excellent yields under ultrasound irradiation (35 kHz).

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Synthesis and biological evaluation of novel 1, 4-dihydropyridine derivatives

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A new series of new1, 4-dihydropyridine and their derivatives have been synthesized and the structures of the compounds have been confirmed by IR and NMR. Representative compounds were screened for their anti-microbial activity against gram-negative bacteria, *E coli* and *P.aeruginosa* and gram-positive bacteria, *S aureus*, and *C diphtheriae* using disc diffusion method. Some of these compounds have been found to exhibit excellent antibacterial activity.